

A photograph of the Sewalls Falls Road Bridge, a large steel truss bridge spanning a river. The bridge has a green-painted steel structure and concrete piers. It is surrounded by a dense forest of evergreen and deciduous trees. The foreground shows a rocky bank with patches of snow and bare vegetation. The sky is blue with some clouds.

# Sewalls Falls Road Bridge

Cultural Resource Meeting

April 4, 2013



# Meeting Purpose

- Review of the project process to date
- Project replacement vs. rehabilitation
- Review of recent public process
- Review of public comment to date
- Public comment by Consulting Parties.
- Steps moving forward



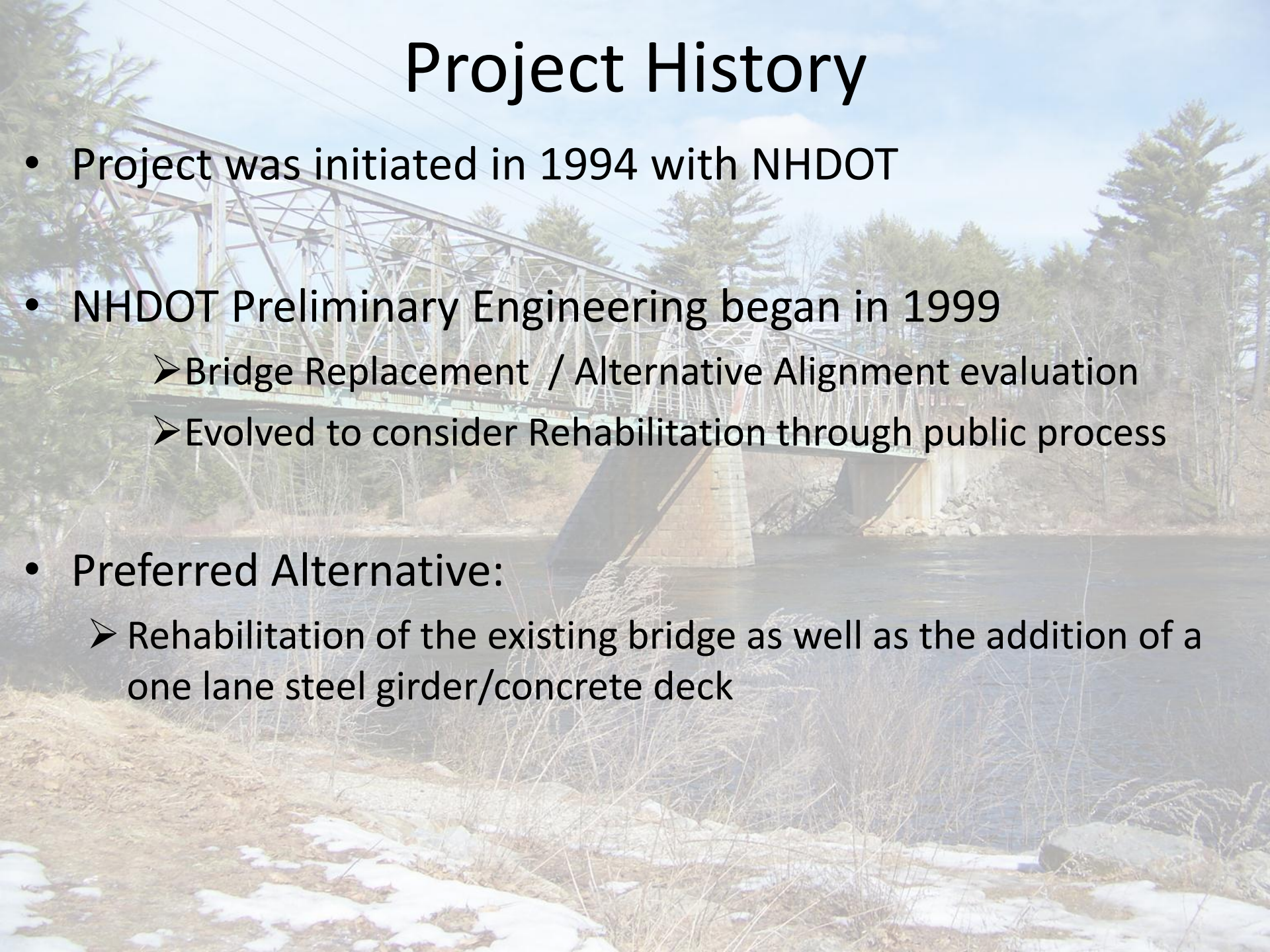
# Project Background

- Existing Pratt Truss Bridge was originally constructed in 1915
  - Designed by Storrs and Storrs, Concord, NH
  - Constructed by Berlin Construction Co., Conn.
- Trestle extension on south side was constructed in 1937
- Steel deck was added in 1950
- Eligible for Historic Registry
- Bridge functionally obsolete due to the geometry and load capacity.
- Bridge is on NHDOT's Red List
- Continuous maintenance required
  - Bridge closed 2x / 4 months



# Project History

- Project was initiated in 1994 with NHDOT
- NHDOT Preliminary Engineering began in 1999
  - Bridge Replacement / Alternative Alignment evaluation
  - Evolved to consider Rehabilitation through public process
- Preferred Alternative:
  - Rehabilitation of the existing bridge as well as the addition of a one lane steel girder/concrete deck





# City Project Development

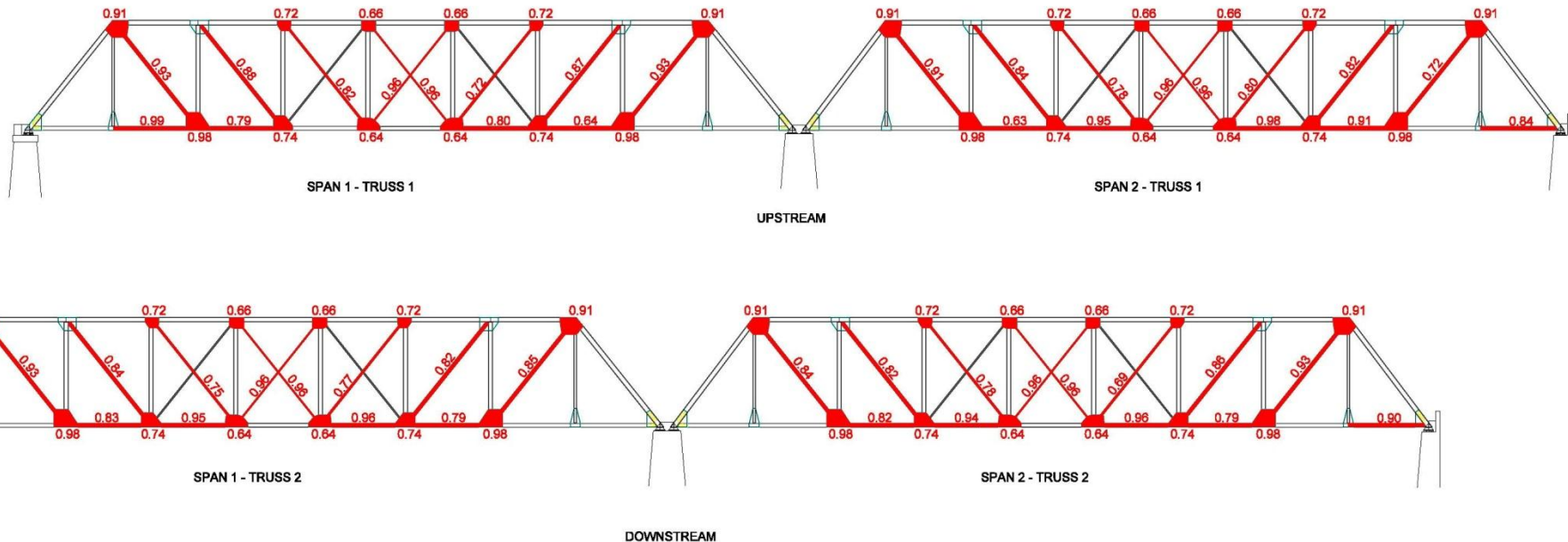
A photograph of a steel truss bridge spanning a river. The bridge has a green-painted steel structure and concrete piers. The surrounding area is wooded with evergreen and deciduous trees. The foreground shows a rocky bank with patches of snow and dry grass. The sky is blue with some clouds.

- 2010 - Project was turned over to the City of Concord
  - Municipally Managed Bridge Aid Program
- 1st Steps
  - Detailed inspection
  - Load rating analysis



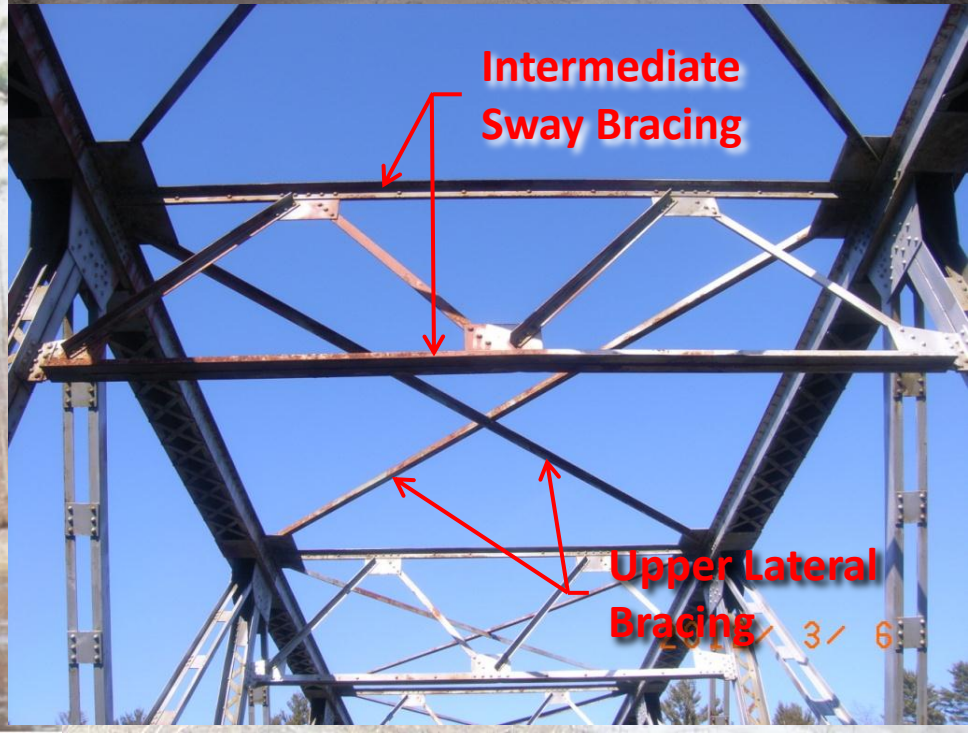
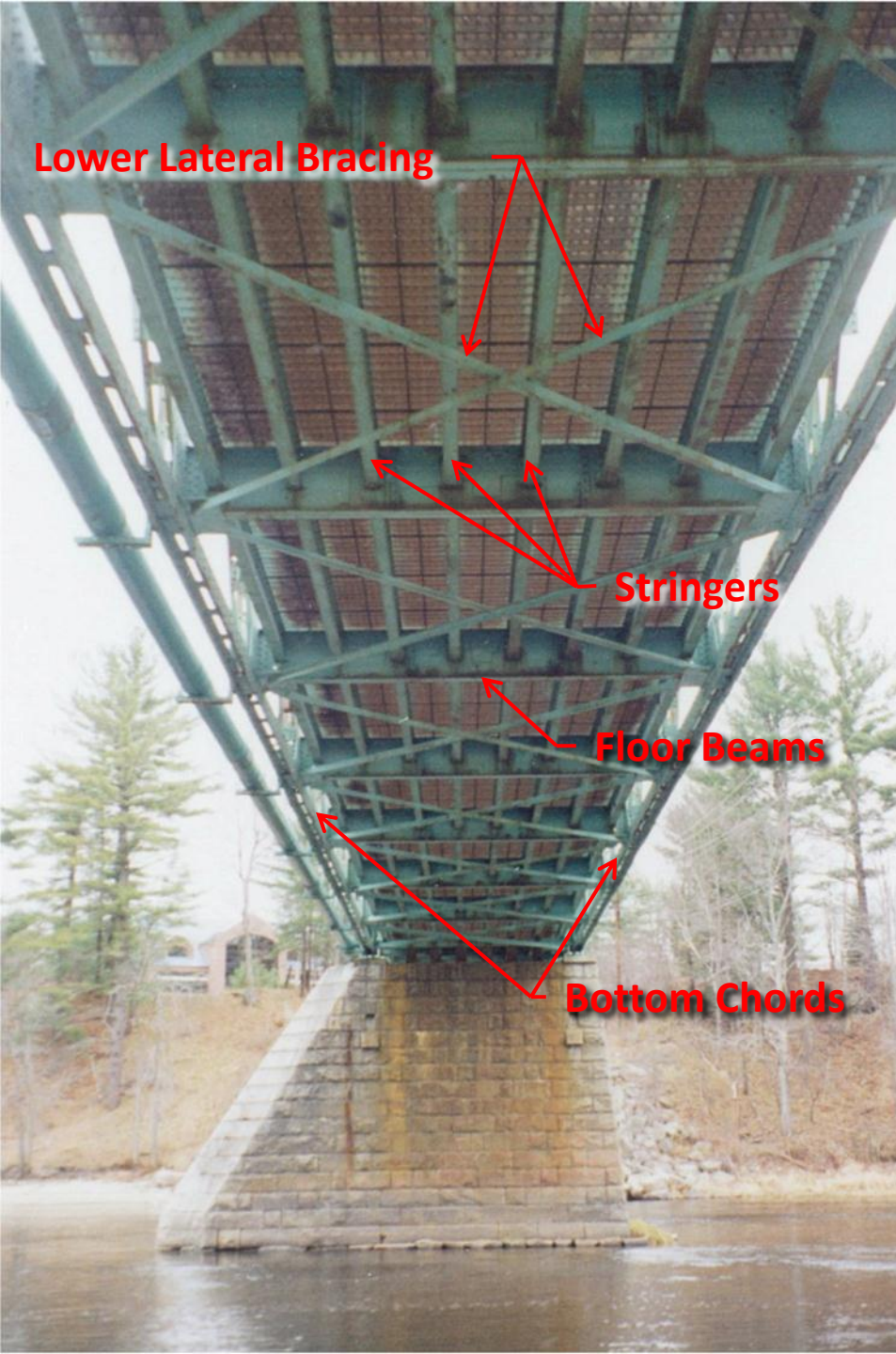
# Detailed Inspection and Load Rating Results

- Extent of rehabilitation greater than initially assumed
- Presented findings and concerns to Cultural Resources



Description	Number Repaired	Total Number In Bridge	% Replaced or Strengthened
1. Replace diagonals bent from vehicular impact	7	40	17.5%
2. Strengthen tension diagonals	25	40	62.3%
3. Strengthen lower chord members	17	36	47.2%
4. Strengthen verticals	7	32	21.9%
5. Strengthen gussets	40	72	55.6%
6. Replace floorbeams	20	20	100%
7. Replace stringers	144	144	100%
8. Replace bottom lateral bracing	36	36	100%
9. Modify Portal / replace intermediate sway bracing	30	30	100%







# City Project Development

- Retained Historic Documentation Company, Inc.
  - Assess rehabilitation impacts to historic significance of bridge
  - Concluded that rehabilitation and replacement of members resulted in adverse effects which were offset by maintaining its use
- City concerns
  - Safety
    - » Extent of rehabilitation
    - » Non-redundant structure
    - » Fracture critical members
    - » Less than ideal roadway geometry
  - Long term needs
    - » Future development
    - » Potential new interchange
- Re-evaluate previously investigated alternatives

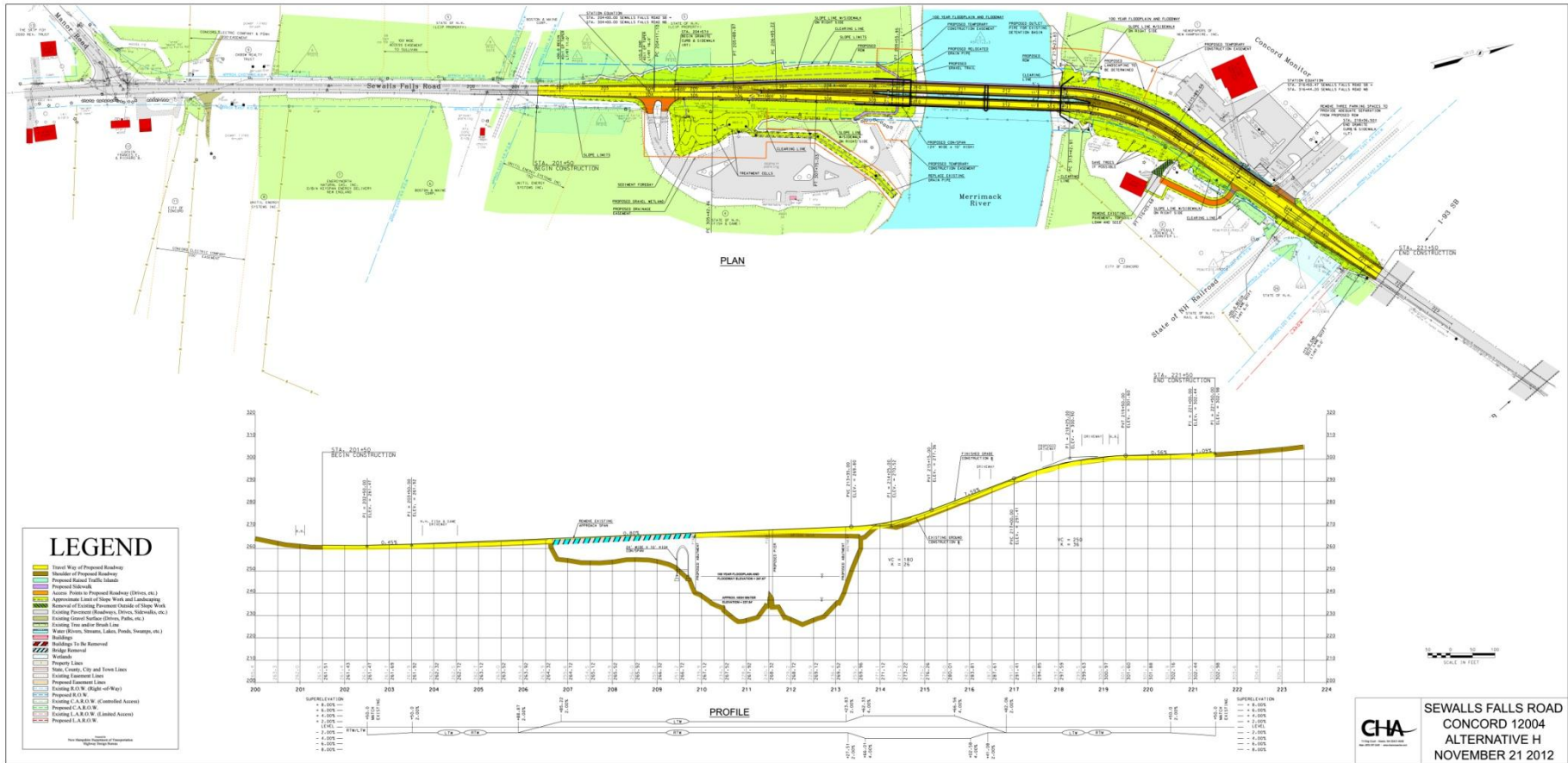


# Design Criteria & Approach

- All three (3) alternatives are based on a common design criteria and design approach: The proposed roadway geometry includes:
  - 2 – 12' (3.6 m') travel lanes
  - 5' (1.5 m) shoulders
  - 5' (1.5 m) sidewalk(s)
- The roadway alignments are based on a 35 MPH (60 KPH) design speed.
- Southern Approach Spans Removed
- Stormwater Management:
  - Fish and Game parcel
  - Concord Monitor parcel

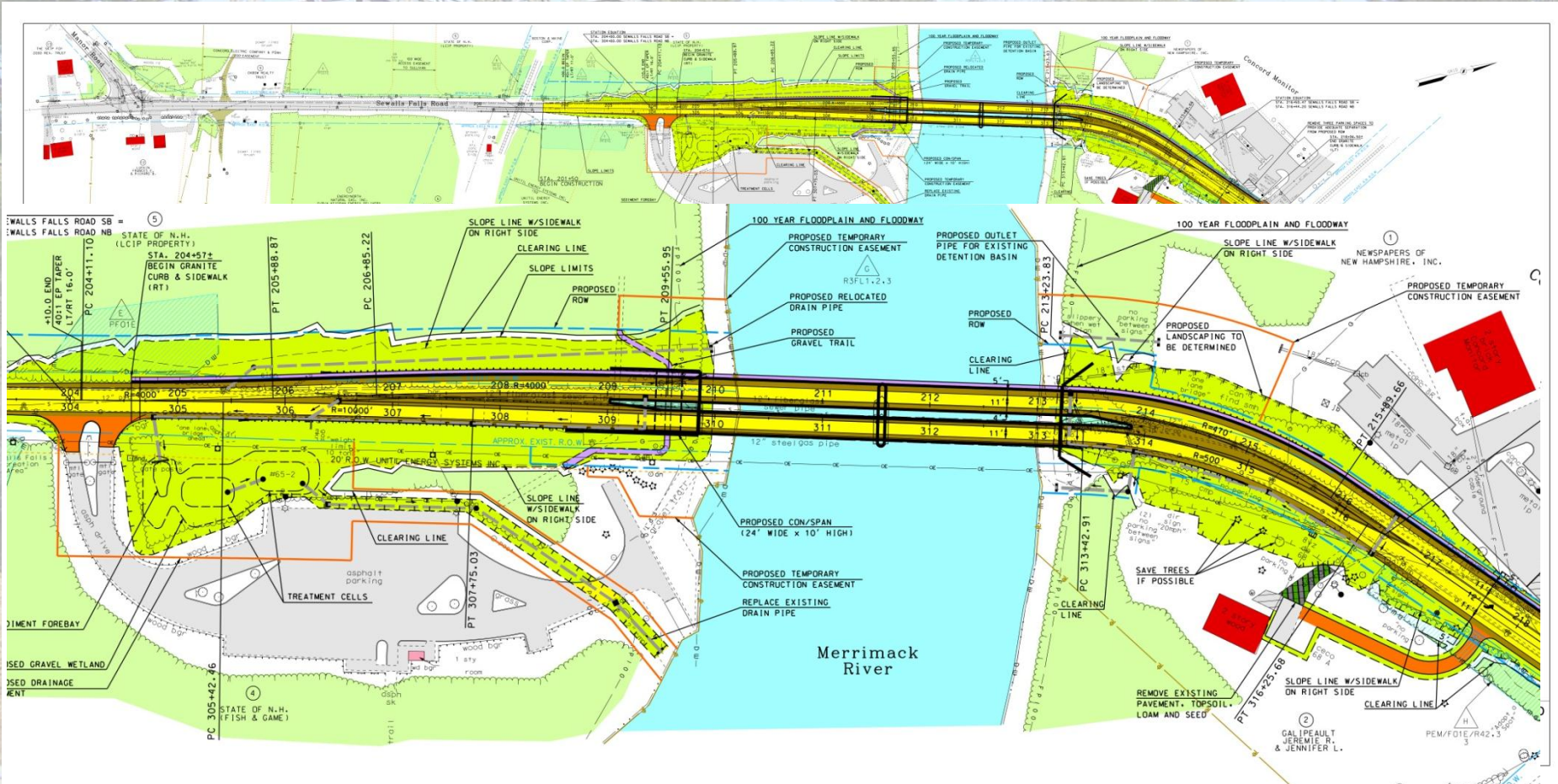


# Rehab Existing / Sister Bridge Upstream



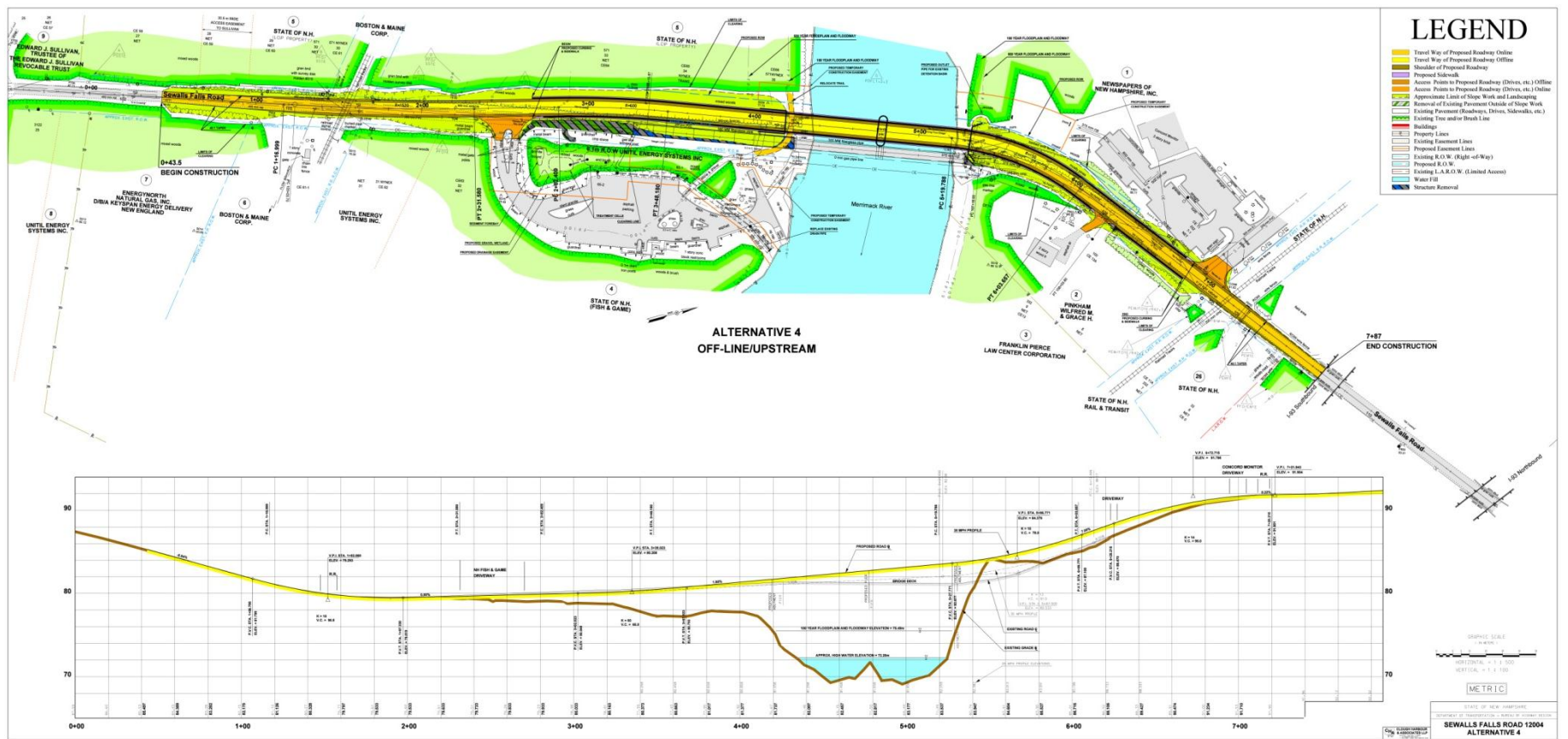


# Rehab Existing / Sister Bridge Upstream



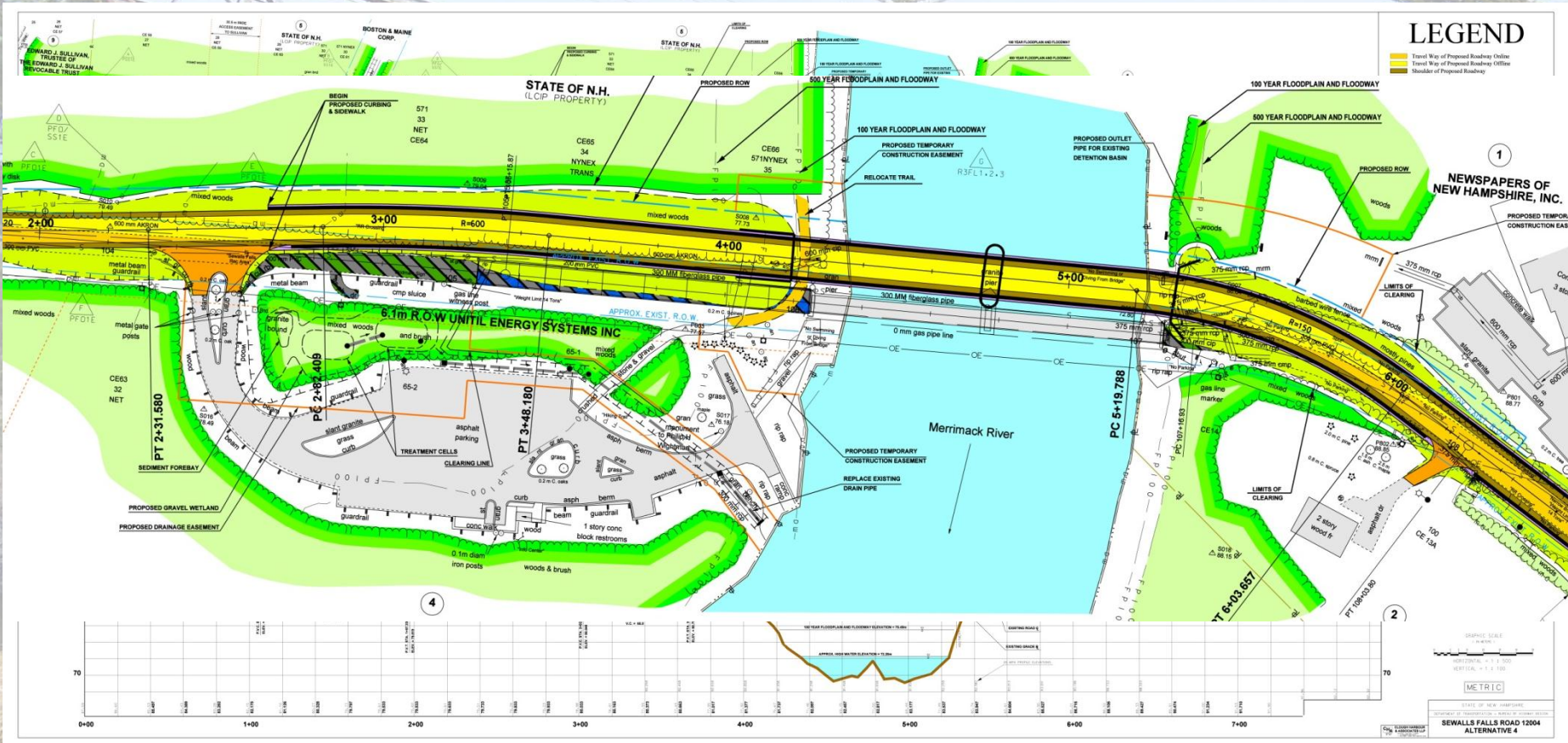


# Off-Line New Bridge



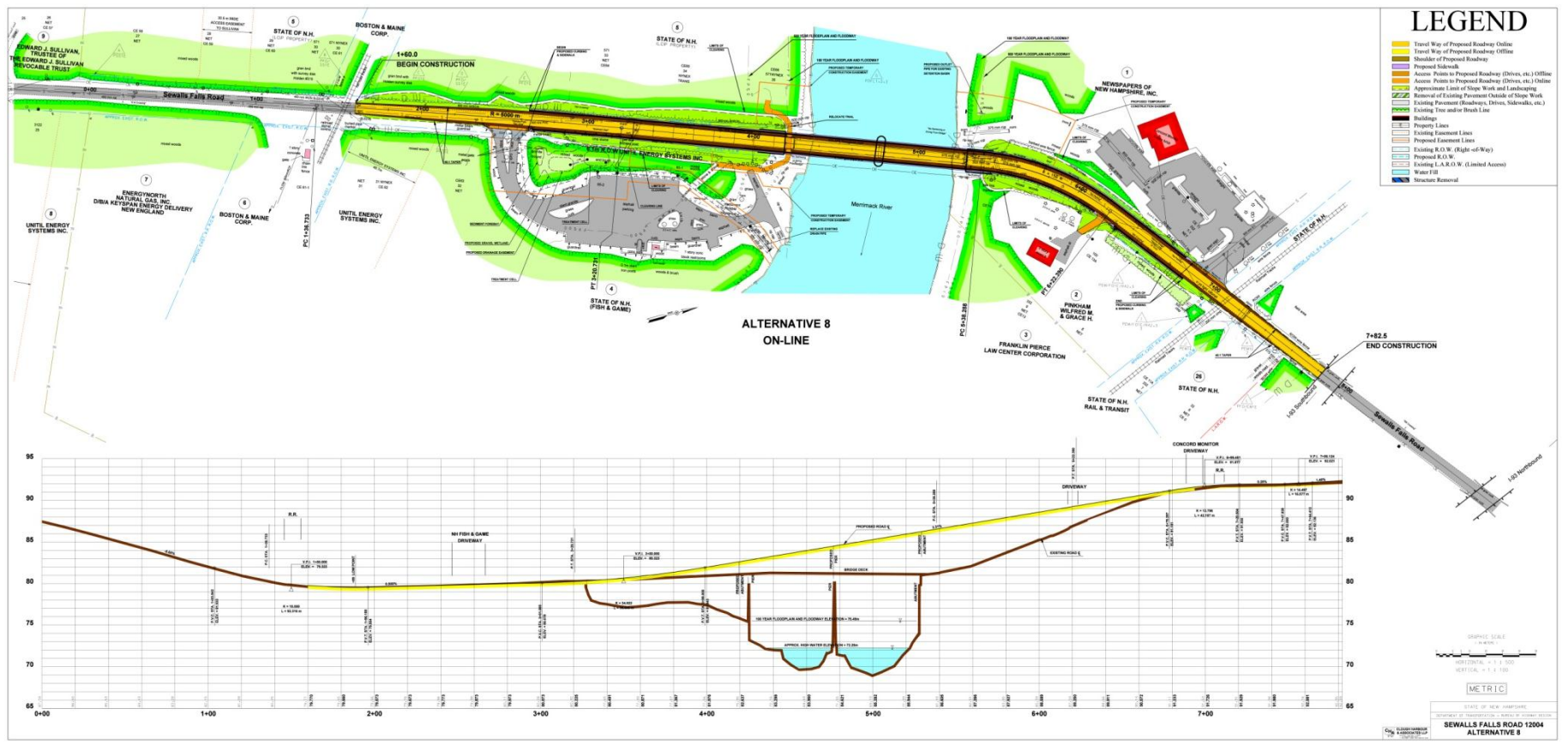


# Off-Line New Bridge





# On-Line Replacement





# Alternatives Summary Matrix

<u>Criteria / Alternative</u>	<u>Rehabilitation Alt -H</u>	<u>Preservation Off-Line</u>	<u>Replacement On-Line</u>
Cultural Impacts	Minor	Moderate	Significant
Environmental Impacts	Moderate	Significant	Minor
ROW Impacts	Moderate	Significant	Minor
Risk Contingency	High	Moderate	Minimal
Initial Costs	+\$3,090,100	+ \$778,000	Lowest
Maintenance Cost (25 year)	+\$1,903,00	+\$81,000	Lowest
Meets Long-term City Needs	No	Yes	Yes

- On-line Replacement

- Removal of existing bridge
- Minimizing environmental and ROW impacts
- Minimal risk
- Lowest initial and long term costs
- Preferred roadway geometry
- Meets immediate / long-term City needs



# Recent Public Process

- **6/7/2012 - Heritage Commission**
  - review of detailed inspection and load rating
- **8/10/2012 – NHDHR**
  - review of detailed inspection and load rating
- **8/13/2012 - City Council**
  - review of detailed inspection and load rating
  - authorization to reevaluate alternatives
- **9/6/2012 - Heritage Commission**
  - review of alternatives analysis
- **9/13/2012 - Cultural Resource Meeting**
  - Review of detailed inspection and load rating
  - review of alternatives analysis
  - City to retain HDC



# Recent Public Process

- **12/6/2012 - Cultural Resource Meeting**
  - review of HDC report, detailed inspection and load rating, alternatives analysis
- **12/19/2012 - Natural Resource Meeting**
  - review of detailed inspection and load rating, alternatives analysis
- **1/3/2013 - Heritage Commission**
  - review of HDC report, detailed inspection and load rating, alternatives analysis
- **1/23/2013 - Section 106 PIM**
  - review of HDC report, detailed inspection and load rating, alternatives analysis
- **2/11/2013 - City Council**
  - review of efforts to date
  - Council approves on-line replacement



# Public Comment To Date





# Public Comment by Consulting Parties





# Next Steps

- Finalize Environmental Study and Programmatic 4(f) Evaluation
  - Responses from Regulatory Agencies
  - Mitigation Options
- Begin Final Design Spring / Summer 2013
- Advertise for Construction Spring / Summer 2014
- Construction Completed 2016



A photograph of a steel truss bridge spanning a river. The bridge has a complex lattice of steel beams and is supported by a large stone pier in the middle. The river is calm, and the surrounding landscape is filled with evergreen and deciduous trees. In the foreground, there is a rocky bank with patches of snow and some dry, reedy plants. A semi-transparent rectangular box is overlaid in the center of the image, containing the text "Questions / Comments /Answers".

Questions / Comments /Answers



# Truss Nomenclature

